



**EASA**  
European Aviation Safety Agency



Funded by the European Union and implemented by the  
European Aviation Safety Agency

# General Introduction – ATM Planning in Europe

David Batchelor, Head of International Affairs, SESAR JU

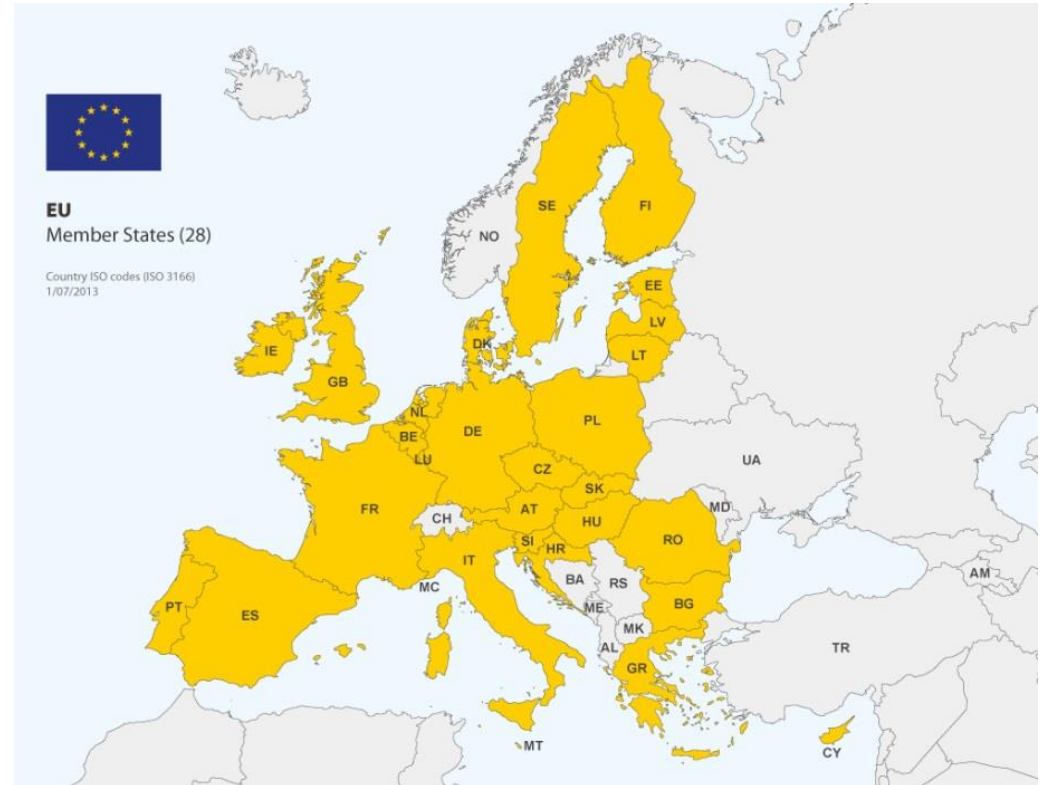
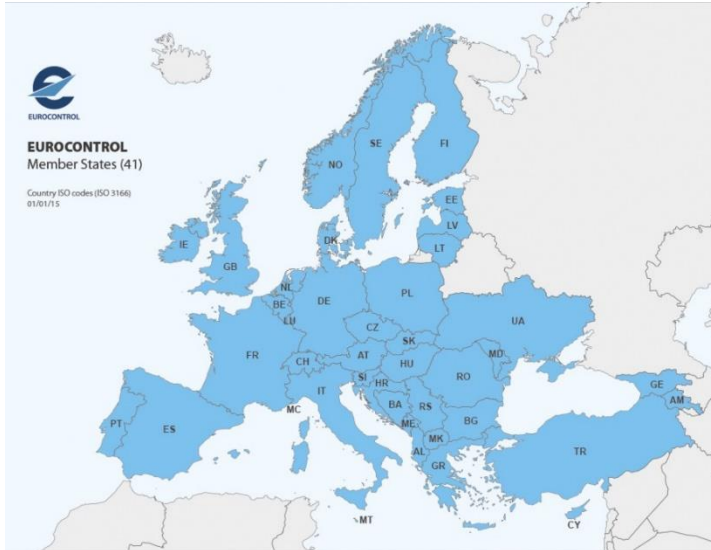
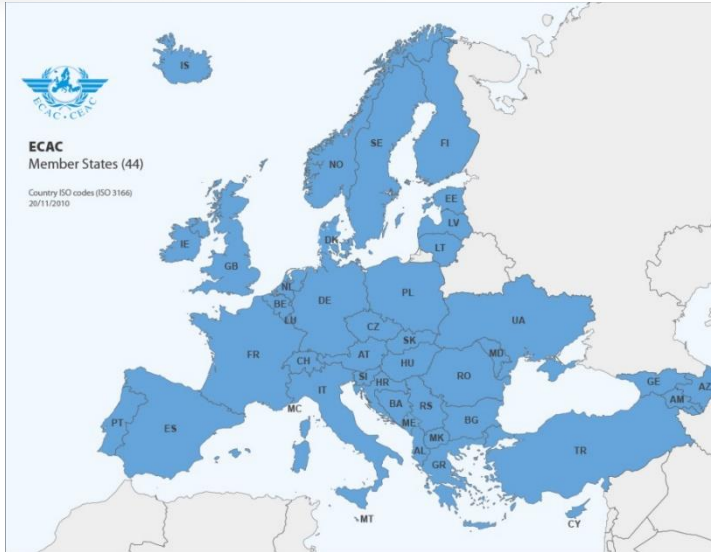


**Your safety is our mission.**

An agency of the European Union 



# EUROPEAN STATES





# CHALLENGES OF AIR TRAFFIC MANAGEMENT IN THE EU

## INCREASING TRAFFIC

- 9,5 million annual flights & 440 airports
- 63 Area Control Centres operating 650 sectors
- 16 700 Air Traffic Controllers

## AIRSPACE FRAGMENTATION

- 28 major ANSPs in the EU
- 5 big ANSPs operating 60% of traffic flows
- Aircraft fly longer routes than strictly necessary

## COSTS

- Annual cost of the ATM system inefficiency: **€ 5 billion**
- Cost of the ATM service: **6-10% of airline operating costs**

## SAFETY

- Major ATM accident: collision in 2002 (Überlingen)

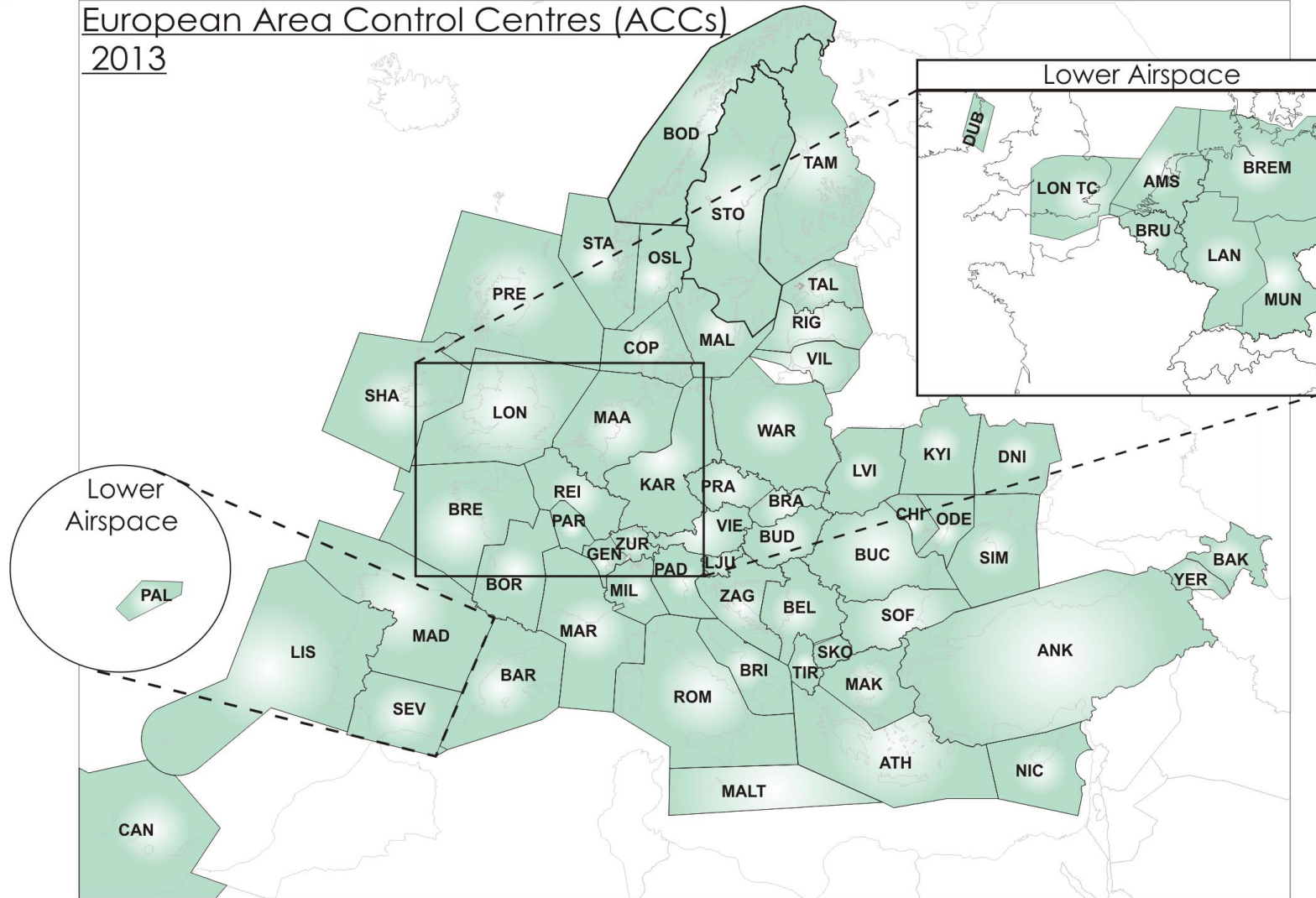
## ENVIRONMENT

- Noise & emissions



# AIRSPACE FRAGMENTATION IN THE EU

European Area Control Centres (ACCs)  
2013



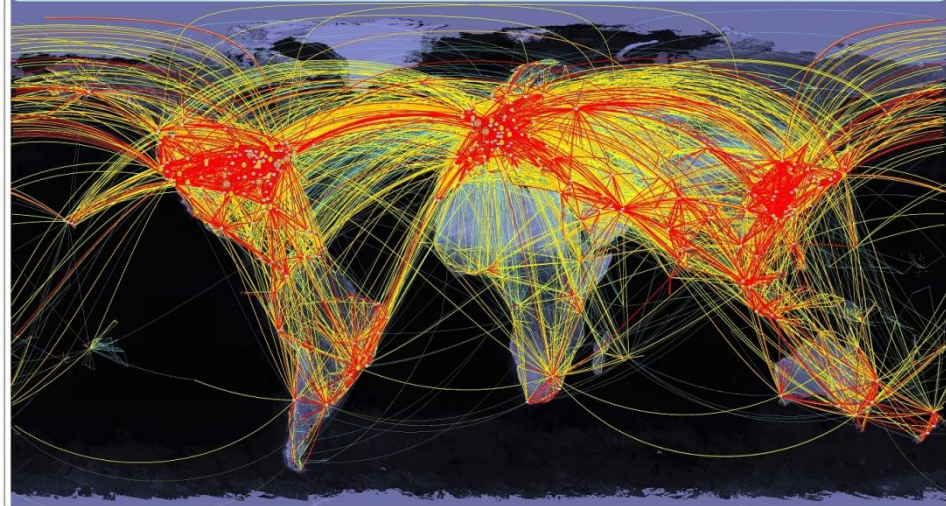


# GLOBAL GROWTH IN AIR TRAVEL

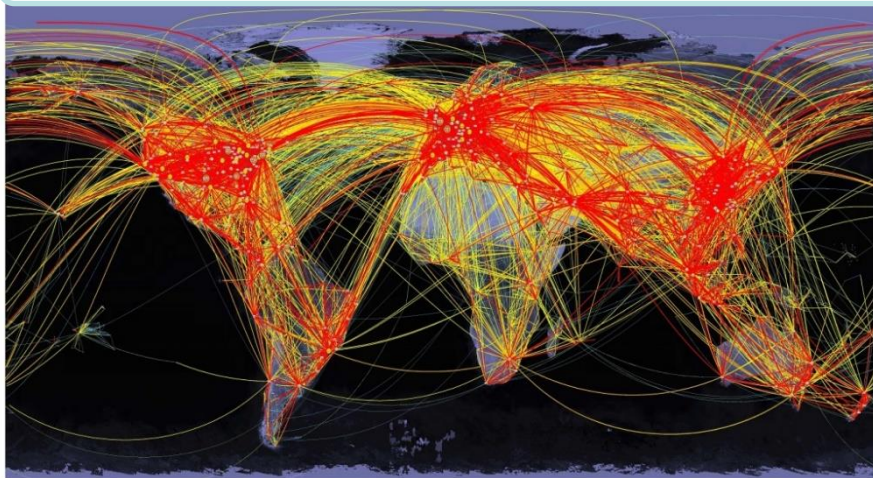
2010



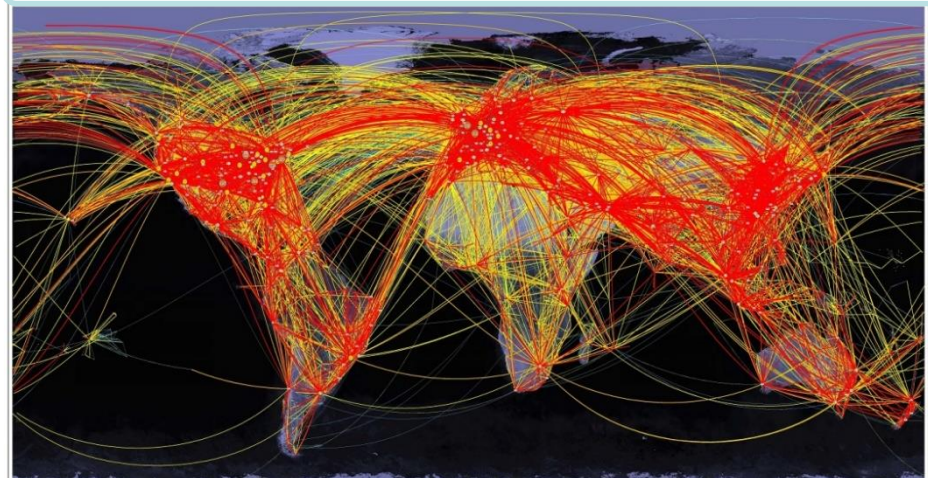
2020



2030



2040



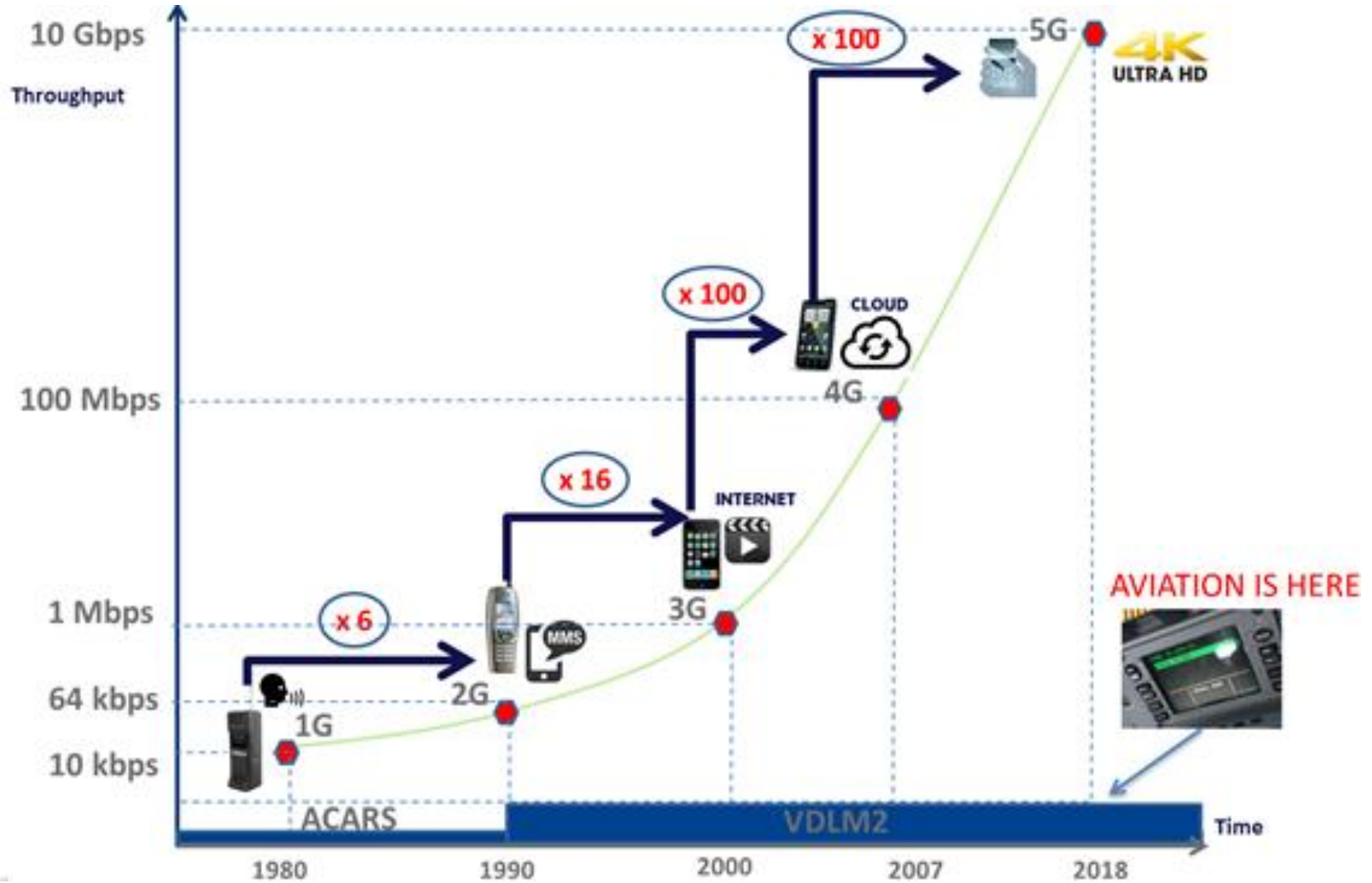


# TODAY'S AVIATION INFRASTRUCTURE





# TODAY'S AVIATION INFRASTRUCTURE





## Enhancing European ATM Performance



Increase current capacity X 3



Increase safety by a factor of 10



Reduce the environmental impact by 10% per flight



Reduce ATM costs by 50%



# The Single European Sky

## Enhancing European ATM Performance



Increase current capacity X 3



Increase safety by a factor of 10



Reduce the environmental impact by 10% per flight



Reduce ATM costs by 50%

# The Single **European** Sky

2 main threads

**Institutional**



Reforming ATM organisation & management



Service provision  
airspace regulation

**Technological**



Modernising & harmonising ATM systems & operational procedures

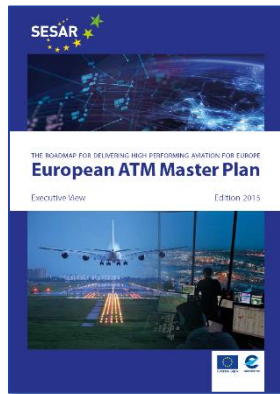


Common modernisation roadmap  
Coordinated R&D and validation  
Synchronised deployment  
Interoperability

Safety  
(EASA)



# SESAR LIFECYCLE



**Vision towards 2035**



**SESAR 1: 2008-2016**  
**SESAR 2020: 2016-2024**



**EU-wide deployment**  
**Pilot Common Project:**  
**2014-2024**



# THE EUROPEAN ATM MASTER PLAN

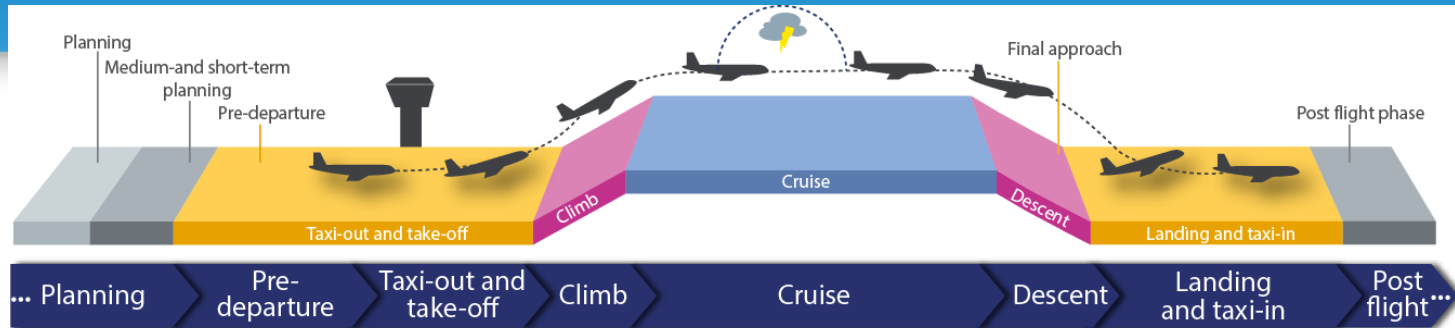
## ➤ The roadmap driving the modernisation of the European ATM system



- ✓ Defines the vision and connecting R&D to it
- ✓ Drives at top level all EU funding priorities for both ATM development and deployment
- ✓ Contains:
  - Performance ambitions (The **Why**)
  - Description and prioritisation of technical solutions (The **What**)
  - Deployment scenarios per stakeholder (The **Where** and **When**)
  - Investment needs (The **How Much**)
  - Standardisation and regulatory roadmap (The **How**)



# FLIGHT CENTRIC APPROACH



Focus on the flight through a number of key improvement areas

**01001011**  
**11010101**  
**01010**  
**01101**  
**10010**

### Automation support

Automation and use of data communications

**10100**  
**0011011**  
**000**  
**01101**  
**111**  
**1010011**  
**10100**  
**11101**

**01011**  
**011**  
**1101**  
**0**

### Integrated systems

Lean and modular systems, easily upgradable and interoperable

**1010**  
**00**  
**1**  
**1**  
**10**  
**0011**

**1001**  
**11**  
**0**  
**1**  
**10**  
**0011**

### Integration of all vehicles

All air vehicles fully integrated in ATM environment (incl. RPAS)

**111**  
**101**  
**010**

**11**  
**01**  
**01**  
**1011**

### Sharing of information

Information shared digitally via data services

**11010010**  
**100101**  
**1011**  
**01**

### Flight- and flow-centric operations

Airspace users fly their preferred business and mission trajectory in a flow and network context

**111**  
**101**

**111**  
**101**

### Virtualisation

Virtualisation allowing more dynamic resource allocation



# SESAR JOINT UNDERTAKING PARTNERSHIP

founding members



SCHEDULED & CHARTER AIRLINES	
AIRFRANCE	American Airlines
BRITISH AIRWAYS	IBERIA
Lufthansa	novair
EL AL	TURKISH AIRLINES
LOW FARE AIRLINES	
flybe	Jet2.com
RYANAIR	
CARGO OPERATORS	
DHL	Lufthansa Cargo
BUSINESS AVIATION & GENERAL AVIATION (INCL. HELICOPTERS)	
ACAA	NETJETS





# HOW WE WORK TOGETHER

1



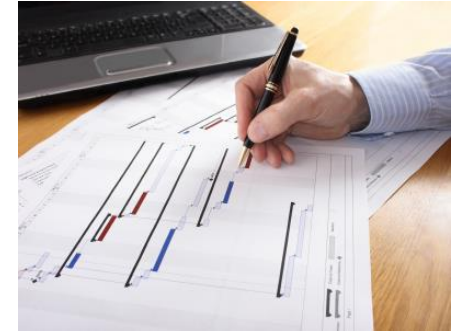
**Airspace users are involved** in every stage of the Program

2



All relevant **stakeholders are working together**

3



**Industrial programme management**, with one design authority

4



**Validation** as much as possible in **real operating environments** as a preparation for deployment

5



Strong emphasis on **demonstrating benefits** and building compelling business cases

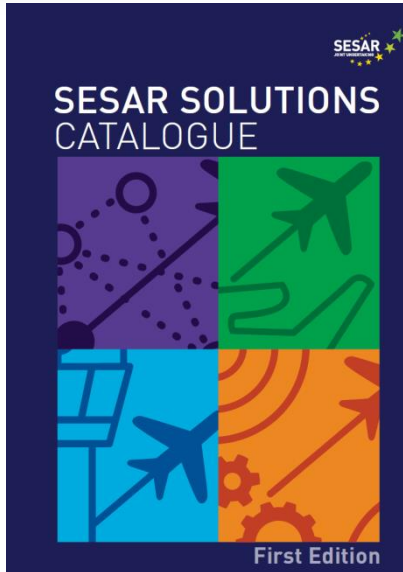
6



SJU prepares transition to deployment through **Master Planning** activities

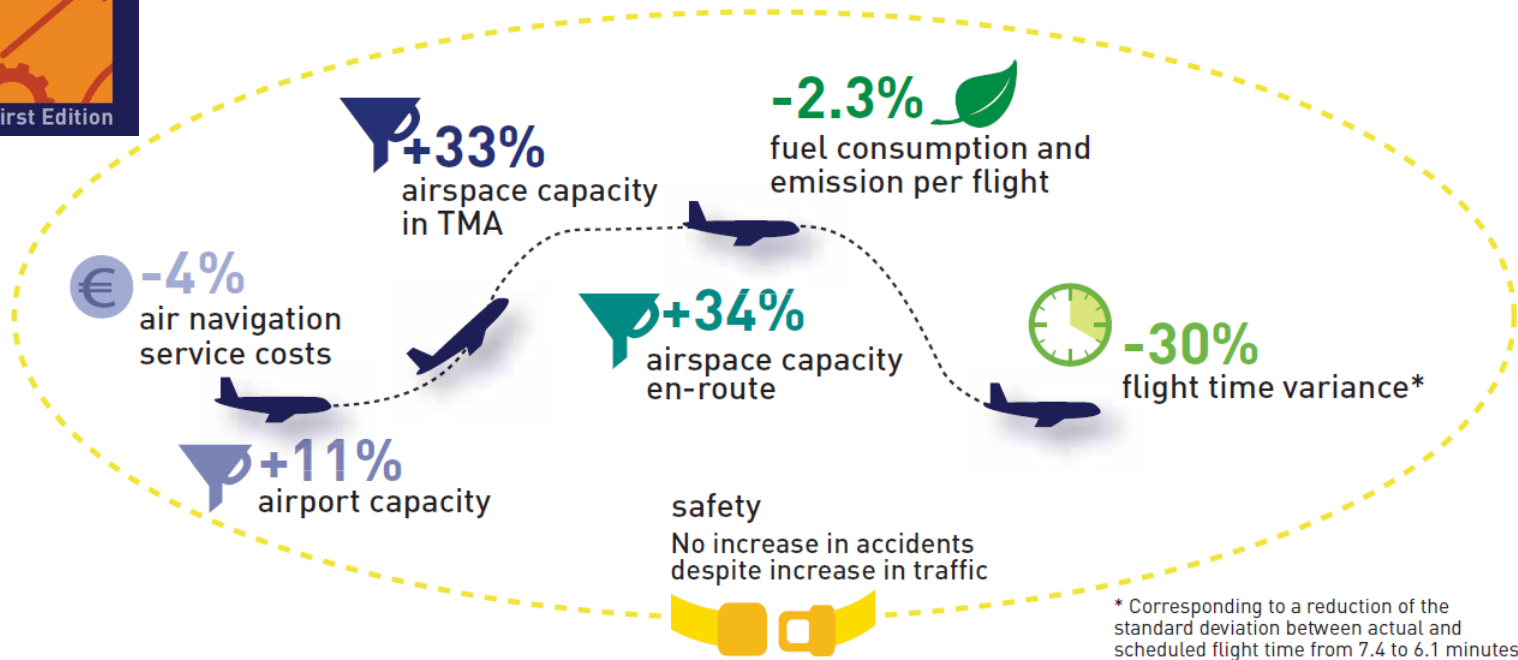


# SESAR 1 OUTCOME



**63 SESAR Solutions: new or improved operational procedures or technologies that aim to contribute to the modernisation of the European and global ATM system**

**24 are already being deployed across Europe**



\* Corresponding to a reduction of the standard deviation between actual and scheduled flight time from 7.4 to 6.1 minutes.





# SESAR 2020 PROGRAMME

## EXPLORATORY RESEARCH



## INDUSTRIAL RESEARCH



•TRANSVERSAL ACTIVITIES



•OPTIMISED ATM NETWORK SERVICES



•ADVANCED AIR TRAFFIC SERVICES

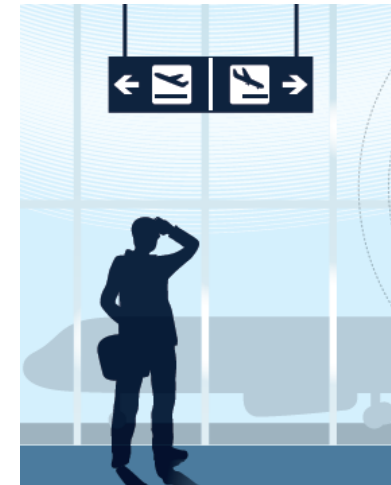


•HIGH PERFORMING AIRPORT OPERATIONS



•ENABLING AVIATION INFRASTRUCTURE

## VERY LARGE-SCALE DEMONSTRATION





# SESAR INNOVATION PIPELINE

## Exploratory Research

Concentrates on early maturity  
Excellent Science and initial applications  
to ATM

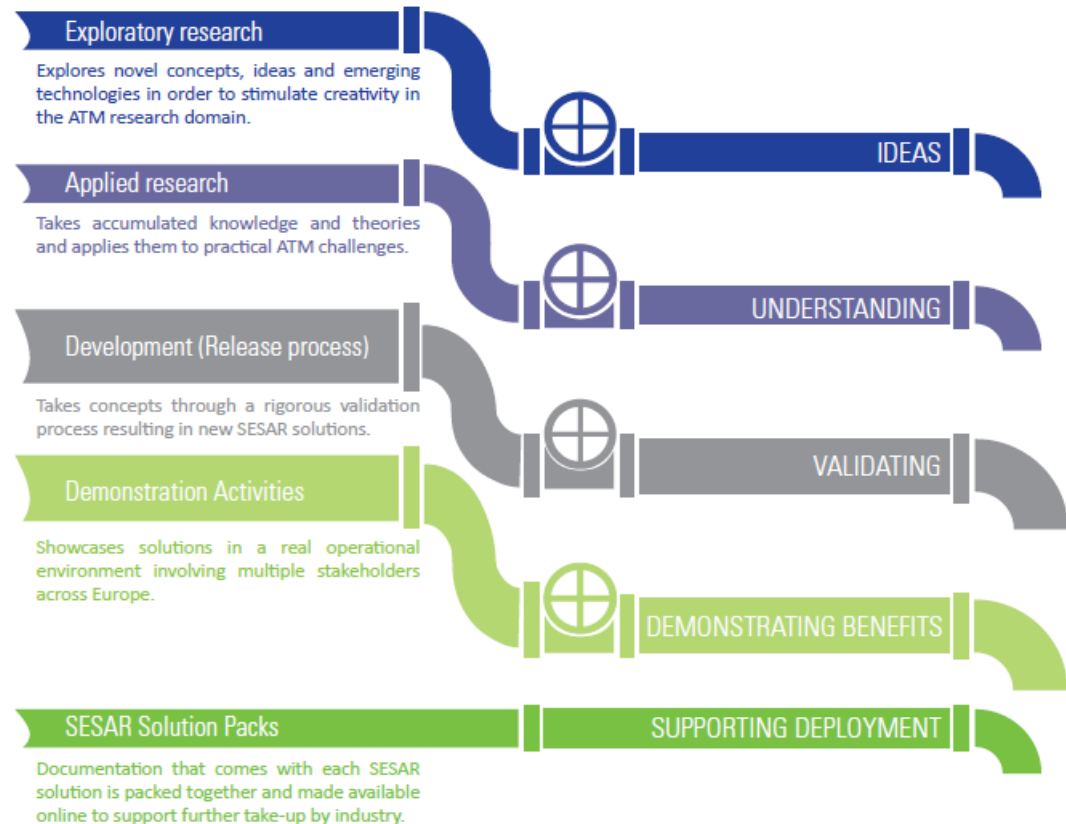
## Industrial Research & Validation

(Applied Research & Pre-industrial Development)

Concentrates on maturing and  
validating through Applied Research,  
Pre-Industrial Development and  
Validation of high benefit applications  
for ATM

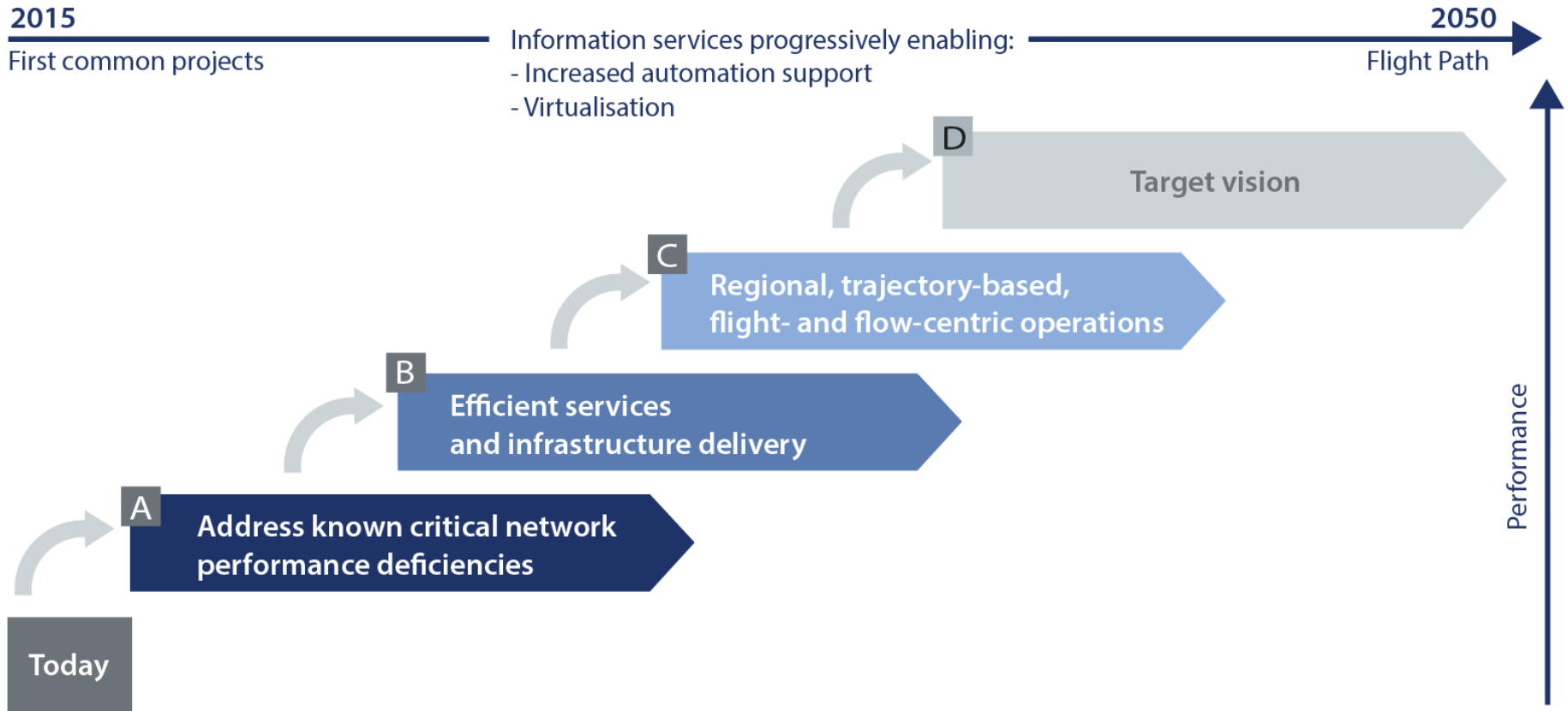
## Demonstration Activities

Concentrates on taking the concepts  
and technology to a wider geographic  
and stakeholder application  
Bridge to deployment through risk  
reduction





# ENABLING A PHASED EVOLUTION OF THE ATM ARCHITECTURE



**WE DO NOT DEFINE HOW MODELS SHOULD EVOLVE. ANY DECISION WILL HAVE TO BE TAKEN BY RELEVANT DECISION MAKERS**



# SESAR 2020: NEXT WAVE OF DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

## 70+ projects under way

Exploratory research, industrial research, demonstrations



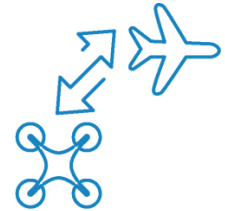
Virtual technologies



Mobile, terrestrial & satellite-based communications



Digital & automated tools



Higher levels of autonomy & connectivity



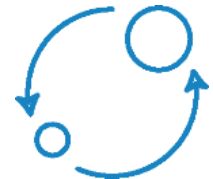
Video, synthetic & enhanced sensor tech



Big data analytics & open source data usage



System modularity



System flexibility



# SESAR 2020: TECH IN THE PIPELINE

## Augmented tower control

- A set of goggles with 3D matrix-like displays overlaid on the actual “out-of-the-window” view
- Enable tower controllers to manage traffic in low-visibility conditions
- Increases resilience at airports



## Cloud and virtualised service provision

- Decouples data service provision with physical infrastructure
- Rationalises infrastructure
- Provides contingency in case of system failure

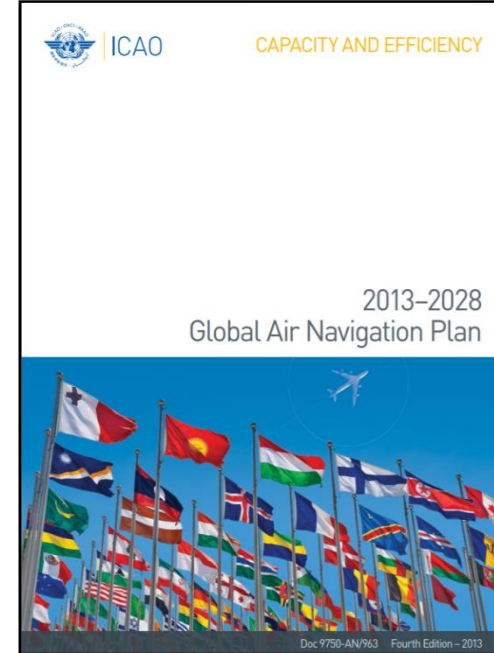
## Smart airport operations

- “APOC”, a real-time monitoring & decision-making support system
- Links airside and landside processes
- Delivers smoother passenger experience & greater flight predictability





# GLOBAL INTEROPERABILITY CONTEXT



Funded by the European Union and implemented by the European Aviation Safety Agency





“Technology is like a fish. The longer it stays on the shelf, the less desirable it becomes”

André Heller (Austrian author)



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Thank you for your attention!

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